CITY OF READING GUIDANCE ON THE PROVISIONS OF THE CITY'S ORDINANCES RELATING TO MEDICAL MARIHUANA FACILITIES

INTRODUCTION

On November 14, 2017, the City of Reading adopted Ordinance No. 2017-01, which authorized and provided for the licensing of certain types of medical marihuana facilities within the City, and adopted certain restrictions on the operation of such facilities, pursuant to the Michigan Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, MCL 33.27101, et seq. Ordinance No. 2017-01 took effect on December 1, 2017. The Ordinance authorized the issuance of up to: 9 total grower licenses (3 Class A, 3 Class B, and 3 Class C); 9 total processor licenses; 5 total provisioning center licenses; 9 safety compliance facility licenses; and 9 secure transporter licenses. The Ordinance also contained requirements and procedures for the application, approval, and renewal of licenses, and further established an initial facility fee of \$4,000 for each license and an annual renewal fee of \$3,600 for each license. The Ordinance includes requirements for the inspection and operation of licensed facilities, and provides that a violation of the Ordinance will be punished as a misdemeanor, setting forth the penalties that are assessed for any violation. The Ordinance further provides that a violation is also deemed to constitute a nuisance per se, and it permits the City to seek injunctive relief and such other relief as is legally available to enforce the Ordinance.

Subsequent to Ordinance No. 2017-01 becoming effective, on December 12, 2017, the City adopted Ordinance No. 2017-02, which amended certain provisions of Ordinance No. 2017-01, by adding provisions establishing the requirements for applications for medical marihuana facilities licenses and by adding criteria to be applied by the City in evaluating and approving applications for medical marihuana facilities licenses. In addition, Ordinance No. 2017-02 amended subsections 3 and 4 of Section III of Ordinance No. 2017-01 to correlate the provisions regarding the issuance and renewal of medical marihuana facilities licenses with the newly added application evaluation and approval standards. Ordinance No. 2017-02 further amended Ordinance No. 2017-01 to reduce the total number of authorized marihuana provisioning center licenses that may be issued within the City from 5 to 3.

On January 9, 2018, the City adopted Ordinance No. 2018-01, which provided for various amendments to the City's Zoning Ordinance with respect to the location and operation of properly licensed medical marihuana facilities within the City. The amended zoning provisions allow: the operation of a properly licensed marihuana provisioning center as a special land use in the B-1 highway commercial district, the B-2 central business district, and the I-1 industrial district; the operation of properly licensed marihuana growers as a special land use in the I-1 industrial district; the operation of properly licensed marihuana secured transporters as a special land use in the I-1 industrial district; and the operation of properly licensed marihuana safety compliance facilities as a special land use in the I-1 industrial district. The Ordinance further amended the City's Zoning Ordinance to include additional definitions related to medical marihuana facilities, and added provisions containing the minimum requirements and restrictions for authorized and licensed medical marihuana facilities to obtain and maintain a special use permit in order to operate as a special land use in the authorized districts. Ordinance No. 2018-01 became effective on January 21, 2018.

On April 10, 2018, the City adopted Ordinance No. 2018-02, which provides for additional amendments to Ordinance No. 2017-01, by amending subsection 1a of Section III of Ordinance No. 2017-01 to increase the total number of Class C grower licenses that may be authorized by the City from a maximum of 3 licenses to an unlimited number of licenses.

Given the number of amendments to Ordinance No. 2017-01 since its adoption, City staff have observed that there is some confusion among some applicants for medical marihuana facilities licenses and some members of the public as to the current requirements applicable to medical marihuana facilities within the City. It is anticipated that much of this confusion will be alleviated when the various ordinances are compiled within the City's Code of Ordinances. However, in the meantime, City staff have prepared this guide to assist applicants in understanding the current state of the City's ordinances relating to medical marihuana facilities, by incorporating into the language of Ordinance No. 2017-01 the changes that were occasioned by the adoption of Ordinance No. 2017-02 and Ordinance No. 2018-02. Applicants should be aware that this document is only provided as a guide to assist applicants and members of the public in understanding the applicable Ordinances, and does not supplant or modify any of the provisions of the City's Ordinance, as adopted and amended. Applicants are cautioned that they cannot rely upon the statement of the ordinance provisions stated herein, and they should consult the language of the Ordinances as adopted if they have any questions as to the current official applicable provisions of the Ordinances.

MEDICAL MARIHUANA FACILITIES ORDINANCE (AS AMENDED)

An ordinance to provide a title for the ordinance; to define words; to authorize the operation of and provide regulations for medical marihuana facilities in City of Reading pursuant to Public Act 281 of 2016, as may be amended; to provide for an annual fee; to provide penalties for violation of this ordinance; to provide for severability; to repeal all ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict therewith and to provide an effective date.

SECTION I TITLE

This ordinance shall be known as and may be cited as the City of Reading Medical Marihuana Facilities Ordinance.

SECTION II PURPOSE AND DEFINITIONS

- 1. It is the intent of this ordinance to authorize the establishment of certain types of medical marihuana facilities in the City of Reading and to provide for the adoption of reasonable restrictions to protect the public health, safety, and general welfare of the community at large; to retain the character of the neighborhoods; and to mitigate potential impacts on surrounding properties and persons. It is also the intent of this ordinance to help defray administrative and enforcement costs associated with the operation of a marihuana facility in the City of Reading through imposition of an annual fee of not more than \$5,000.00 on each medical marihuana facility licensee. Authority for the enactment of the provisions of this ordinance is set forth in the Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, MCL 333.27101, *et seq*.
 - a) Nothing in this ordinance is intended to grant immunity from criminal or civil prosecution, penalty, or sanction for the cultivation, manufacture, possession, use, sale, or distribution of marihuana, in any form, that is not in compliance with the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, Initiated Law 1 of 2008, MCL 333.26421, *et seq*; the Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, MCL 333.27101, *et seq*; the Marihuana Tracking Act, MCL 333.27901, *et seq*; and all other applicable rules or regulations promulgated by the State of Michigan.
 - b) As of the effective date of this ordinance, marihuana remains classified as a Schedule 1 controlled substance under the Federal Controlled Substances Act, 21 USC § 801, *et seq*, which makes it unlawful to manufacture, distribute or dispense marihuana. Nothing in this ordinance is intended to grant immunity from any criminal prosecution under federal law.
 - c) This ordinance shall not limit an individual or entity's rights under the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act or the Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act. The provisions of Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, the

Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, and the Marihuana Tracking Act shall supersede the provisions of this ordinance to the extent there is a conflict between the provisions of this ordinance and the provisions of the Acts.

- d) Any activity that a licensee is authorized to perform pursuant to this ordinance that was conducted either prior to the enactment of this ordinance, or that is conducted after the enactment of this ordinance but without obtaining the required licensing provided for in this ordinance, shall be deemed to be an unauthorized and illegal use and therefore not entitled to legal nonconforming use status under any applicable provisions of the City's zoning ordinance or other City ordinance.
- 2. For purposes of this ordinance;
 - a) Any term defined by the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, MCL 333.26421, *et seq*, shall have the definition given in the Medical Marihuana Act, and any amendments thereto.
 - b) Any term defined by the Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, MCL 333.27101, *et seq*, shall have the definition given in the Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, and any amendments thereto.
 - c) Any term defined by the Marihuana Tracking Act, MCL 333.27901, *et seq*, shall have the definition given in the Marihuana Tracking Act, and any amendments thereto.

<u>SECTION III</u> AUTHORIZED MEDICAL MARIHUANA FACILITIES

- 1. The following medical marihuana facilities may be authorized to operate within the City by the holder of a state operating license, subject to compliance with PA 281 of 2016, as may be amended, the Rules promulgated thereunder and this ordinance:
 - a) Not more than 9 (nine) grower(s) shall be authorized in the City, which number shall include all of the following Class A, Class B and Class C growers authorized in the City:
 - 1. Not more than 3 (three) Class A growers (500 marihuana plants) may be authorized in the City.
 - 2. Not more than 3 (three) Class B growers (1,000 marihuana plants) may be authorized in the City.
 - 3. An unlimited number of Class C growers (1,500 marihuana plants) may be authorized in the City.
 - b) Not more than 9 (nine) processor(s) shall be authorized in the City.
 - c) Not more than 3 (three) provisioning center(s) shall be authorized in the City.
 - d) Not more than 9 (nine) safety compliance facilities shall be authorized in the City.
 - e) Not more than 9 (nine) secure transporter(s) shall be authorized in the City.
- 2. At least every five years after adoption of this ordinance, the City Council shall review the maximum number of each type of marihuana facility allowed and determine whether this maximum number should be changed. The review and its findings shall be recorded in the minutes of the relevant meeting of the Council.
- 3. On and after December 15, 2017, the City shall accept applications for authorization to operate a medical marihuana facility within the City. Application shall be made on a City form and must be submitted to the City Clerk and/or other designee of the City Council (hereinafter referred to as "Clerk"). Once the Clerk receives a complete application including the initial annual medical marihuana facility fee, the application shall be time and date stamped. If at the time of application a license is available for the type of marihuana facility referenced in the application, then the completed

application shall be considered for authorization as provided in this ordinance. Upon the consideration and approval of the application by the City Council as provided in this ordinance, the applicant shall receive conditional authorization to operate such medical marihuana facility within the City. If at the time an application is submitted for a type of marihuana facility as to which no licenses are currently available pursuant to this ordinance, the completed application shall be held for future consideration, in the event a license for the type of facility that is the subject of the application becomes available. Any such application for waiting for future consideration and authorization may be withdrawn by the submission of a written notice to the Clerk at any time, and upon the submission of such written notice the applicant shall receive refund of the initial annual medical marihuana fee submitted with the application.

- 4. A conditional authorization means only that the applicant has submitted a valid application for a marihuana facility license that has been considered and approved by the City Council, and the applicant shall not locate or operate a marihuana facility without obtaining all other permits and approvals required by all other applicable ordinances and regulations of the City of Reading. A conditional authorization will lapse and be void if such permits and approvals are not diligently pursued to completion.
- 5. Within thirty days from conditional authorization from the City or from December 15, 2017, whichever is later, the conditionally authorized applicant must submit proof to the Clerk that the applicant has applied for prequalification from the state for a state operating license or has submitted full application for such license. If the applicant fails to submit such proof, then such conditional authorization shall be canceled by the Clerk and the conditional authorization shall be available to the next applicant in consecutive time and date stamped order as provided for in Section III (2) herein.
- 6. If a conditionally authorized applicant is denied prequalification for a state operating license or is denied on full application for a state operating license, then such conditional authorization will be canceled by the Clerk and the conditional authorization shall be available to the next applicant in consecutive time and date stamped order as provided for in Section III (3) herein.
- 7. A conditionally authorized applicant shall receive full authorization from the City to operate the medical marihuana facility within the City upon the applicant providing to the Clerk proof that the applicant has received a state operating license for the medical marihuana facility in the City and the applicant has met all other requirements of this ordinance for operation including but not limited to any zoning approval for the location of the facility within the City.
- 8. If a conditionally authorized applicant fails to obtain full authorization from the City within one year from the date of conditional authorization, then such conditional authorization shall be canceled by the Clerk and the conditional authorization shall be available to the next applicant in consecutive time and date stamped order as provided for in Section III (3) herein. The City Council shall have authority to extend the deadline to obtain full authorization for up to an additional six months on written request of the applicant, within thirty days prior to cancellation, upon the reasonable discretion of the City Council finding good cause for the extension.

SECTION IV GENERAL REGULATIONS REGARDING AUTHORIZED MEDICAL MARIHUANA FACILITIES

- 1. No person shall operate a marihuana facility in the City of Reading without a valid marihuana facility license issued by the City pursuant to the provisions of this ordinance.
- 2. An authorized medical marihuana facility shall only be operated within the City by the holder of a state operating license issued pursuant to PA 281 of 2016, as may be amended, and the Rules promulgated thereunder. The facility shall only be operated as long as the state operating license remains in effect.
- 3. Prior to operating an authorized medical marihuana facility within the City pursuant to a state operating license, the facility must comply with all City zoning ordinance regulations. The facility shall only be operated as long as it remains in compliance with all City zoning ordinance regulations.

- 4. Prior to operating an authorized medical marihuana facility within the City pursuant to a state operating license, the facility must comply with all City and County construction and building ordinances, all other City ordinances specifically regulating medical marihuana facilities, and generally applicable City police power ordinances. The facility shall only be operated as long as it remains in compliance with all such ordinances now in force or which hereinafter may be established or amended.
- 5. An authorized medical marihuana facility shall consent to inspection of the facility by City officials and/or by the City Police Department, upon reasonable notice, to verify compliance with this ordinance.
- 6. If at any time an authorized medical marihuana facility violates this ordinance the City Council may request that the state revoke or refrain from renewing the facility's state operating license. Once such state operating license is revoked or fails to be renewed, the Clerk shall cancel the City authorization and the authorization shall be available to the next applicant in consecutive time and date stamped order as provided for in Section III (2) herein.
- 7. It is hereby expressly declared that nothing in this ordinance be held or construed to give or grant to any authorized medical marihuana facility a vested right, license, privilege or permit to continued authorization from the City for operations within the City.
- 8. A marihuana facility license issued under this ordinance is not transferrable or assignable.
- 9. The City expressly reserves the right to amend or repeal this ordinance in any way including but not limited to complete elimination of or reduction in the type and/or number of authorized medical marihuana facilities authorized to operate within the City.

<u>SECTION V</u> <u>MEDICAL MARIHUANA FACILITY FEE AND LICENSE RENEWAL</u>

- 1. There is hereby established an initial nonrefundable City medical marihuana facility fee in the amount of \$4,000 for each application submitted for a medical marihuana licensing facility within the City, to help defray administrative and enforcement costs associated therewith. In the event that a license is granted, the licensee shall thereafter pay an annual medical marihuana facility fee of \$3,600, payable each year upon the renewal of the license as provided in this ordinance, said fee to help defray administrative and enforcement costs associated therewith.
- 2. A marihuana facility license issued under this ordinance shall be valid for one year from the date of issuance of full authorization by the City, unless earlier revoked as provided by law.
- 3. A valid marihuana facility license may be renewed on an annual basis by submitting a renewal application upon a form provided by the City and payment of the annual medical marihuana facility fee provided for in Section V of this ordinance. The application to renew the license shall be filed at least thirty (30) days prior to the date of its expiration.
- 4. Applications for a marihuana facility license under this Ordinance shall be subject to the following:
 - a) After submission to the Clerk of a fully-completed initial application for the issuance of a new license, and departmental verification as provided for in subsection c) below, the application shall be reviewed and evaluated by the Planning Commission, which shall make a recommendation for or against approval of the application to the City Council, and the City Council shall thereafter consider and either approve or reject the application. Approval of the application by the City Council shall result in a conditional authorization in favor of the applicant, pursuant to Section III of this ordinance. Upon the submission to the Clerk of a fully-completed application for the renewal of an existing marihuana facility license, the license will be submitted to and automatically renewed by City Council for one (1) year upon verification that:
 - 1. there are no uncured administrative violations in the prior year;
 - 2. the applicant has paid the annual licensing fee for the renewal period;

- 3. any Stakeholder changes have been fully disclosed to City;
- 4. the applicant has paid and received the renewal of its state license; and
- 5. at the time of renewal the licensed facility is in material compliance with all applicable state and local statutes, ordinances, codes, and regulations.
- b) An application for a marihuana facility license pursuant to this ordinance shall contain the following:
 - 1. The required application fee;
 - 2. If the applicant is an individual, the applicant's name, date of birth, physical address, copy of government issued photo identification, email address, and one or more phone numbers, including emergency contact information;
 - 3. If the applicant is not an individual, the names, dates of birth, physical addresses, copy of government issued photo identification, email addresses, and one or more phone numbers for each partner/shareholder/member or other individual with an ownership or equity interest in the applicant organization (each being a "Stakeholder"), including designation of the highest ranking Stakeholder as an emergency contact person along with emergency contact information for the emergency contact person. The organization shall also provide copies of its formation documents (including, but not limited to, its articles of association/organization, partnership agreement, corporate by-laws, operating agreement, etc.), any assumed name registration documents, Internal Revenue Service SS-4 EIN confirmation letter, or such other documents relating to the ownership, management, structure, and operation of the organization as may be deemed relevant to the application in the City's reasonable discretion.
 - 4. The name and address of the proposed marihuana facility and any additional contact information deemed necessary by the City Clerk;
 - 5. For an individual applicant, or for each Stakeholder of an organizational applicant, an affirmation under oath as to whether they are at least eighteen (18) years of age and have never been indicted for, charged with, arrested for, convicted of, pled guilty or nolo contendere to, forfeited bail concerning, or had expunged, any criminal offense under the laws of any jurisdiction for either a felony involving a controlled substance or a related misdemeanor, not including traffic violations, regardless of whether the offense has been expunged, pardoned, reversed on appeal or otherwise (a "Disclosable Event"). For any such Disclosable Event, the applicant shall include: the date of the event; the name and location of the court, arresting agency, and prosecuting agency; the case caption, docket number, citation number, or file number, if any; the nature of the offense; and the disposition, including the location and length of any incarceration.
 - 6. A signed release authorizing the City of Reading Police Department to perform a criminal background check on the applicant, each Stakeholder of the applicant, and each employee of the applicant;
 - 7. The name, date of birth, physical address, copy of photo identification, and email address for any current or prospective employee of the proposed marihuana facility, if other than the applicant or a Stakeholder;
 - 8. An affirmation under oath as to whether the applicant has ever applied for or has been granted any commercial license or certificate issued by a licensing authority in Michigan or any other jurisdiction that has been denied, restricted, suspended, revoked, or not renewed and a statement describing the facts and circumstances concerning the application, denial, restriction, suspension, revocation, or nonrenewal, including the licensing authority, the date each action was taken, and the reason for each action;

- 9. One of the following: (a) proof of ownership of the entire premises wherein the proposed marihuana facility is to be operated; or (b) written consent from the property owner for use of the premises in a manner requiring licensure under this Ordinance along with a copy of the lease for the premises;
- 10. Proof of an adequate premises liability and casualty insurance policy in the amount not exceeding the requirements addressed in the Michigan Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act or other applicable state laws, covering the marihuana facility and naming the City as an additional insured party, available for the payment of any damages arising out of an act or omission of the applicant or any Stakeholders, agents, employees, or contractors;
- 11. A description of the security plan for the marihuana facility, including, but not limited to, any lighting alarms, barriers, recording/monitoring devices and/or security guard arrangements proposed for the facility and premises. The security plan must contain the specification details of each piece of security equipment;
- 12. A floor plan of the proposed marihuana facility, as well as a scale diagram illustrating the property upon which the marihuana facility is to be operated, including all available parking spaces, and specifying which parking spaces, if any, are handicapped accessible;
- 13. An affidavit that neither the applicant nor any Stakeholder of the applicant is in default to the City. The affidavit shall specifically state that the individual applicant or each Stakeholder of an organizational applicant has not failed to pay any property taxes, special assessments, fines, fees, or other financial obligations owed to the City;
- 14. An affidavit that the transfer of marihuana to and from the proposed marihuana facilities shall be in compliance with the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, the Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, and all other applicable state and local statutes, ordinances, codes, rules, and regulations.
- 15. A staffing plan for the proposed marihuana facility;
- 16. Any proposed text or graphical materials to be shown on the exterior of the proposed marihuana facility;
- 17. A patient education plan if the application is for a provisioning center license;
- 18. A business plan for the proposed marihuana facility;
- 19. A location area map of the proposed marihuana facility and surrounding area that identifies the relative locations and the distances (closest property line to the subject marihuana facility's building) of the proposed marihuana facility to the closest real property comprising a public or private elementary, vocational or secondary school; or library;
- 20. A facility sanitation plan to protect against any Marihuana being ingested by any person or animal, indicating how the waste will be stored and disposed of, and how any Marihuana will be rendered unusable upon disposal. Disposal by on-site burning or introduction in the sewerage system is prohibited;
- 21. Verification, with copies of actual bank statements, showing that the applicant has liquid funds in the applicant's name in the amount needed to complete the marihuana facility, but in no event less than the amount required by the State of Michigan for the issuance of a state marihuana facility license;
- 22. If the application is for a Grower Facility, the following additional items shall be provided:
 - i. A Grower Plan that includes at a minimum a description of the grower methods to be used, including plans for the growing mediums, treatments and/or additives;

- ii. A production testing plan that includes at a minimum a description of how and when samples for laboratory testing by a state approved Safety Compliance Facility will be selected, what type of testing will be required, and how the test results will be used;
- iii. An affidavit that all operations will be conducted in conformance with the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, the Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, and all other applicable state and local statutes, ordinances, codes, rules, and regulations, and that the applicant shall not cultivate on the premises of the proposed grower facility at any one time more than the permitted number of marihuana plants for the type of facility licensed; and
- iv. A chemical and pesticide storage plan that states the names of pesticides and chemicals to be used in the growing operations and where and how any such pesticides and chemicals will be stored in the facility, along with a plan for the disposal of any unused pesticides and chemicals.
- c) Upon receipt by the Clerk of a completed application meeting the requirements of this Ordinance and confirmation by the Clerk that the number of existing licenses does not exceed the maximum number permitted by this ordinance, the Clerk shall provide a copy of the application to each of the following for their review and approval: the City of Reading Police Department; the Reading Fire Department; the City Code Enforcement Officer or their designee; the City Zoning Administrator or similar City official; and the City Treasurer or their designee, which shall each determine whether the application appears sufficiently complete and comprehensive, and for review and approval as provided in subsection d) below. Upon verification by each such official that the application appears to be sufficiently complete and comprehensive and upon the written approval of compliance required by subsection d) below, and no sooner, the City Clerk shall forward the applications to the Planning Commission for review and recommendation to the City Council.
- d) No application for an initial marihuana facility license shall be approved unless:
 - 1. The Reading Fire Department and the Code Enforcement Officer or their designee, have each inspected the plans of the proposed marihuana facility location for compliance with all laws for which they are charged with enforcement;
 - 2. An individual applicant, or each Stakeholder of an organizational applicant, and all employees of the applicant, have passed a criminal background check conducted by the City of Reading Police Department;
 - 3. The Zoning Administrator, or similar City official, has confirmed that the proposed location complies with the City's Zoning Ordinance; and
 - 4. The City Treasurer or their designee has confirmed that the applicant and each Stakeholder of the applicant are not in default to the City.
- e) If an applicant for a new or renewal license becomes aware of a material change in any information provided in an application, the applicant shall report the change in the information to the City Clerk within ten (10) days of becoming aware of the change.
- 5. Applications for a license for a marihuana facility pursuant to this ordinance shall be evaluated consistent with the following:
 - a) Each application shall be reviewed and assessed with regard to each of the following categories:
 - 1. The applicant's experience in operating other similarly licensed businesses.
 - 2. The applicant's general business management experience.
 - 3. The applicant's general business reputation.

- 4. The applicant or Stakeholders' integrity, moral character, and reputation; personal and business probity; financial ability and experience; and responsibility or means to operate or maintain a marihuana facility.
- 5. The financial ability of the applicant to purchase and maintain adequate liability and casualty insurance.
- 6. The sources and total amount of the applicant's capitalization to operate and maintain the proposed marihuana facility.
- 7. Whether the applicant has been indicted for, charged with, arrested for, or convicted of, pled guilty or nolo contendere to, forfeited bail concerning, or had expunged any relevant criminal offense under the laws of any jurisdiction, either felony or misdemeanor, not including traffic violations, regardless of whether the offense has been expunged, pardoned, or reversed on appeal or otherwise.
- 8. Past convictions of the applicant or any Stakeholder involving any of the following, but limited to:
 - i. gambling;
 - ii. prostitution;
 - iii. weapons;
 - iv. violence;
 - v. tax evasion;
 - vi. fraudulent activity; and
 - vii. serious moral turpitude.
- 9. A felony or misdemeanor of such a nature that it may impair the ability of the applicant to operate a licensed business in a safe and competent manner;
- 10. Whether the applicant or any Stakeholder has filed, or had filed against it, a proceeding for bankruptcy or insolvency within the past seven (7) years;
- 11. Whether the applicant has been served with a complaint or other notice filed with any public body regarding payment of any tax required under federal, state or local law that has been delinquent for one (1) or more years;
- 12. Whether the applicant has a history of noncompliance with any regulatory requirements in this State or any other jurisdiction;
- 13. As it relates to operation of a proposed provisioning center, the applicant's type of service and product that will be offered and the overall theme and atmosphere of the proposed provisioning center.
- b) The City Council shall assess each application with regard to the criteria provided for in this ordinance and approve the issuance of a license to an applicant it believes is properly qualified. In the event that applications are received for a type of facility that exceed the total number of licenses available under this ordinance for that type of facility, the City Council will assess each application and approve the issuance of a license to the applicant(s) that it deems to be the most qualified of the competing applicants pursuant to the criteria set forth in this ordinance.

SECTION VI VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES

- 1. Any person who disobeys, neglects, or refuses to comply with any provision of this ordinance or who causes, allows, or consents to any of the same shall be deemed to be responsible for the violation of this ordinance. A violation of this ordinance is deemed to be a nuisance per se.
- 2. A violation of this ordinance shall be a misdemeanor, for which the punishment for a first violation shall be a fine of not less than \$100.00 and not more than \$500.00, or imprisonment not to exceed 90 days, or both, in the discretion of the court. The punishment for a second or subsequent violation shall be a fine of not less than \$250.00 and not more than \$500.00, or imprisonment not to exceed 90 days, or both, in the discretion of the court. For purposes of this section, "second or subsequent violation" means a violation of the provisions of this ordinance committed by the same person within 12 months of a previous violation of the same provision of this ordinance for which said person pled or was adjudicated guilty. The foregoing penalties shall be in addition to the rights of the City to proceed at law or equity with other appropriate and proper remedies.
- 3. Each day during which any violation continues shall be deemed a separate offense.
- 4. In addition, the City may seek injunctive relief against persons alleged to be in violation of this ordinance, and such other relief as may be provided by law.
- 5. This ordinance shall be administered and enforced by the Ordinance Enforcement Officer of the City or by such other person(s) as designated by the City Council from time to time.

<u>SECTION VII</u> SEVERABLITY

The provisions of this ordinance are hereby declared to be severable. If any clause, sentence, word, section or provision is hereafter declared void or unenforceable for any reason by a court of competent jurisdiction, it shall not affect the remainder of such ordinance which shall continue in full force and effect. The provisions herein shall be construed as not interfering or conflicting with the statutory regulations for licensing medical marihuana facilities pursuant to PA 281 of 2016, as may be amended.

SECTION VIII EFFECTIVE DATE

This ordinance shall take effect 10 days after publication as provided by the City Charter.

MEDICAL MARIHUANA FACILITIES ZONING ORDINANCE

ORDINANCE NO. 2018-01

AN ORDINANCE TO AMEND THE ZONING ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF READING TO ALLOW FOR VARIOUS TYPES OF LICENSED MEDICAL MARIHUANA FACILITIES AS SPECIAL USES WITHIN CERTAIN ZONING DISTRICTS IN THE CITY, AND TO ESTABLISH STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR THE APPROVAL AND OPERATION OF SUCH FACILITIES, AS AUTHORIZED PURSUANT TO ORDINANCE NO. 2017-01 OF THE CITY OF READING AND THE MICHIGAN MARIHUANA FACILITIES LICENSING ACT.

THE CITY OF READING ORDAINS THAT:

Section 152.009(B) of the Reading City Code is hereby amended to add the following definitions:

MARIHUANA GROWER means a marihuana facility licensee that is a commercial entity located in this state that cultivates, dries, trims, or cures and packages marihuana for sale to a processor or provisioning center.

MARIHUANA FACILITY LICENSEE means a person holding a state operating license issued under the Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, MCL 333.27101, et seq, and a license issued by the City of Reading pursuant to Ordinance No. 2017-01.

MARIHUANA means that term as defined in: the Public Health Code, MCL 333.1101, *et seq.*; the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, MCL 333.26421, *et seq.*; the Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, MCL 333.27101, *et seq.*; and the Marihuana Tracking Act, MCL 333.27901, *et seq.*

MARIHUANA FACILITY means an enterprise at a specific location at which a licensee is licensed to operate under the Medical Marihuana Facilities Licensing Act, MCL 333.27101, et seq., and Ordinance No. 2017-01, including a marihuana grower, marihuana processor, marihuana provisioning center, marihuana secure transporter, or marihuana safety compliance facility. The term does not include or apply to a "primary caregiver" or "caregiver" as that term is defined in the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, MCL 333.26421, et seq.

MARIHUANA PLANT means any plant of the species Cannabis sativa L.

MARIHUANA-INFUSED PRODUCT means a topical formulation, tincture, beverage, edible substance, or similar product containing any usable marihuana that is intended for human consumption in a manner other than smoke inhalation. Marihuana-infused product shall not be considered a food for purposes of the food law, 2000 PA 92, MCL 289.1101 to 289.8111.

MARIHUANA OUTDOOR PRODUCTION means growing marihuana in an expanse of open or cleared ground or in a greenhouse, hoop house, or similar non-rigid structure that does not utilize any artificial lighting, including, but not limited to, electrical lighting sources.

MARIHUANA PROCESSOR means a marihuana facility licensee that is a commercial entity located in this state that purchases marihuana from a grower and that extracts resin from the marihuana or creates a marihuana-infused product for sale and transfer in packaged form to a provisioning center.

MARIHUANA PROVISIONING CENTER means a marihuana facility licensee that is a commercial entity located in this state that purchases marihuana from a grower or processor and sells, supplies, or provides marihuana to registered qualifying patients, directly or through the patients' registered primary caregivers. Provisioning center includes any commercial property where marihuana is sold at retail to registered qualifying patients or registered primary caregivers. A noncommercial location used by a primary caregiver to assist a qualifying patient connected to the caregiver through the department's marihuana registration process in accordance with the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, MCL 333.26421, et seq., is not a provisioning center for purposes of this chapter.

MARIHUANA SAFETY COMPLIANCE FACILITY means a marihuana facility licensee that is a commercial entity that receives marihuana from a marihuana facility or registered primary caregiver, tests it for contaminants and for tetrahydrocannabinol and other cannabinoids, returns the test results, and may return the marihuana to the marihuana facility.

MARIHUANA SECURE TRANSPORTER means a marihuana facility licensee that is a commercial entity located in this state that stores marihuana and transports marihuana between marihuana facilities for a fee.

SECURITY PLAN means a plan for preventing unauthorized access to, or theft and pilferage from, a marihuana facility, approved for operation in the City of Reading.

Section 152.045(B) of the Reading City Code is hereby amended to provide as follows:

- (B) Special land uses.
 - (1) Radio and television sending or boosting stations;

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	Airports;
(4)	Incineration plants;
(3)	Sewage disposal plants;
(2)	Bulk fuel storage;
	All manufacturing actually involved in the conversion, treatment, or processing of raw material or processed material into another form;
(B) Special	l land uses.
Section 152.047(B)	of the Reading City Code is hereby amended to provide as follows:
(7) special land	Other similar and compatible uses as determined by the Planning Commission and approved as a use.
(6)	Marihuana provisioning centers; and
(5)	Offices;
(4)	Small animal clinics, except kennels;
(3)	Automobile repair;
(2)	Automobile service stations;
(1)	Ambulance service;
(B) Special	l land uses.
Section 152.046(B)	of the Reading City Code is hereby amended to provide as follows:
(10 special land	Other similar and compatible uses as determined by the Planning Commission and approved as a use.
(9)	Marihuana provisioning center; and
(8)	Convalescent homes;
(7)	Professional offices and services;
(6)	Automobile sales and repair;
(5)	Animal clinics and kennels;
(4)	Drive-in theaters;
(3)	Outdoor motor vehicle, trailer, boat sales and service;
(2)	Outdoor lawn and garden supplies and equipment;

- (6) Sanitary landfills;
- (7) Power generating plants;
- (7) Marihauna growers;
- (8) Marihuana processors;
- (9) Marihuana secure transporters;
- (10) Marihuana safety compliance facilities; and
- (11) Marihuana provisioning centers.

Section 152.105(F) of the Reading City Code is hereby amended to add subsection (3), providing as follows:

- (3) A marihuana grower, marihuana processor, marihuana provisioning center, marihuana secure transporter, and marihuana safety compliance facility, in accordance with the provisions of state law and applicable City ordinance, may be permitted through the issuance of a special use permit pursuant to this section in a district where such facility is allowed as a special land use, provided that:
 - (a) At the time of the application for a special use permit the marihuana facility must be licensed by the State of Michigan and then must be at all times in compliance with the laws of the State of Michigan, applicable City ordinance, and all applicable rules promulgated by the State of Michigan.
 - (b) At the time of application for a special use permit the marihuana facility must be licensed by the City, and must be at all times in compliance with the requirements of applicable City ordinances.
 - (c) The City may suspend or revoke a special use permit based on a finding that the provisions of the special use standards in this section, all other applicable provisions of this zoning ordinance, Ordinance No. 2017-01, or the terms of the special use permit and approved site plan are not met.
 - (d) A marihuana facility, or activities associated with the licensed growing, processing, testing, transporting, or sales of marihuana, may not be permitted as a home business or accessory use, nor may they include accessory uses except as otherwise provided in this ordinance.

Section 152.106(E) of the Reading City Code is hereby amended to add subsection (4), providing as follows:

- (4) In addition to the requirements provided for in subsection (E)(3) above, site plans submitted for a marihuana facility must meet the following minimum requirements:
 - (a) For all marihuana facilities:
 - i. Maintain a minimum 300ft setback from all school properties.
 - ii. A six (6) foot tall perimeter fence.
 - iii. A satisfactory exterior lighting system.
 - iv. A satisfactory building security system.
 - v. A satisfactory on-site security guard program.
 - vi. An off-site official contact list.

- vii. Established hours of operation.
- viii. Appropriate signage.
- ix. A plan for facility inspection by the City, which shall include no less than an annual comprehensive fire and security inspection.
- x. A security plan approved by Planning Commission with the advice of the City Police Department.
- xi. All waste and by-products must be securely stored in a locked and enclosed space.
- xii. Co-location and stacking of marihuana facility licenses shall be permitted, up to, but not beyond, any applicable lot coverage limitations set forth in this Chapter.
- xiii.Such other conditions as may be suitable for the particular license, or facility to be operated by the marihuana facility licensee.
- (b) For a marihuana grower facility, in addition to all other applicable requirements:
 - i. The odor must be managed at the site and by the installation of a suitable operable filtration system connected to appropriate ventilation and exhaust equipment, and odors must otherwise be effectively confined to the interior of the building from which the odor is generated.
 - ii. For a facility using artificial light for night time growing periods, a plan satisfactorily demonstrating that the marihuana facility licensee can contain all artificial light within the interior space of the facility.
- (c) For a marihuana processing center facility, in addition to all other applicable requirements:
 - i. The odor must be managed at the site and by the installation of a suitable operable filtration system connected to appropriate ventilation and exhaust equipment, and odors must otherwise be effectively confined to the interior of the building from which the odor is generated.
 - ii. No marihuana shall be manufactured or processed in any manner that would create excessive noise beyond the interior of the structure if occupants of adjoining structures or properties may be disturbed by said noise.
 - iii. For a facility using artificial light for night time operations, a plan satisfactorily demonstrating that the marihuana facility licensee can contain all artificial light within the interior space of the facility.
- (d) For a marihuana provisioning center facility, in addition to all other applicable requirements:
 - i. The odor must be managed at the site and by the installation of a suitable operable filtration system connected to appropriate ventilation and exhaust equipment, and odors must otherwise be effectively confined to the interior of the building from which the odor is generated.